REAGENTS DUKSAN

SAFETY DATA SHEET

DL-Malic acid

Date of issue: 2019-09-16 **Revision date: 2023-03-15** **Version: R0003.0001**

1. IDENTIFICATION

A. Product name

- DL-Malic acid

B. Recommended use and restriction on use

- General use : for experimental, research and industrial use
- Restriction on use : Never drink, Not used except for experimental, research and industrial applications.

C. Manufacturer / Supplier / Distributor information

○ **Manufacturer information**

- Company name : DUKSAN PURE CHEMICALS
- Address : 53,SINWONRO 133BEONGIL, DANWONGU, ANSANSHI, GYUNGGIDO, KOREA
- Emergency telephone number : 82-31-495-4055

○ **Supplier/Distributer information**

- Company name : DUKSAN PURE CHEMICALS
- Address : 53,SINWONRO 133BEONGIL, DANWONGU, ANSANSHI, GYUNGGIDO, KOREA
- Telephone number : 82-31-495-4055
- Emergency telephone number : 82-31-495-4055
- Fax number : 82-31-495-4058

2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

A. GHS Classification

- Skin corrosion/irritation : Category2
- Serious eye damage/irritation : Category2A

B. GHS label elements

○ **Hazard symbols**



○ **Signal words**

- Warning

○ **Hazard statements**

- H315 Causes skin irritation
- H319 Causes serious eye irritation

○ **Precautionary statements**

1) Prevention

- P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

2) Response

- P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- P305+P351+P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
- P321 Specific treatment

- P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
- P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
- P362 Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

3) Storage

- Not applicable

4) Disposal

- Not applicable

C. Other hazards which do not result in classification : (NFPA Classification)

○ **NFPA grade (0 ~ 4 level)**

- Health : 2 , Flammability : 0, Reactivity : 0

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	Trade names and Synonyms	CAS No.	Content(%)
DL-Malic acid	DL-Malic acid ; DL-Hydroxysuccinic acid ; 2-Hydroxybutanedioic acid ; 2-Hydroxyethane-1,2-dicarboxylic acid ; Deoxytetraric acid ; Pomalus acid ; Butanedioic acid, hydroxy-, (?- ; Butanedioic acid, hydroxy- ; Malic acid, DL- ; R,S(?-Malic acid	617-48-1	100

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

A. Eye contact

- Do not rub your eyes.
- Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and call a doctor/physician.
- Go to the hospital immediately if symptoms(flare, irritate) occur.
- Remove contact lenses if worn.

B. Skin contact

- Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
- Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly before re-using.
- Go to the hospital immediately if symptoms(flare, irritate) occur.
- Wash thoroughly after handling.

C. Inhalation contact

- When exposed to large amounts of steam and mist, move to fresh air.
- Take specific treatment if needed.

D. Ingestion contact

- Please be advised by doctor whether induction of vomit is demanded or not.
- Rinse your mouth with water immediately.

E. Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

- Not available

F. Notes to physician

- Notify medical personnel of contaminated situations and have them take appropriate protective measures.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

A. Suitable (Unsuitable) extinguishing media

- Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, regular foam extinguishing agent, spray
- Avoid use of water jet for extinguishing

B. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

- Not available

C. Special protective actions for firefighters

- Move containers from fire area, if you can do without the risk.
- Cool containers with water until well after fire is out.
- Keep unauthorized personnel out.
- Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety devices or discoloration of tank.
- Notify your local firestation and inform the location of the fire and characteristics hazard.
- Keep containers cool with water spray.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

A. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- Ventilate closed spaces before entering.
- Must work against the wind, let the upwind people to evacuate.
- Move container to safe area from the leak area.
- Avoid skin contact and inhalation.

B. Environmental precautions

- Prevent runoff and contact with waterways, drains or sewers.
- If large amounts have been spilled, inform the relevant authorities.

C. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Large spill : Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Dike for later disposal.
- Notify the central and local government if the emission reach the standard threshold.
- Disposal of waste shall be in compliance with the Wastes Control?Act
- Appropriate container for disposal of spilled material collected.
- Small liquid state spills: Appropriate container for disposal of spilled material collected.
- Put the spilled material in an appropriate containers and clean the contaminated area

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

A. Precautions for safe handling

- Since emptied containers retain product residue(vapor, liquid, solid) follow all MSDS and label warnings even after container is emptied.
- Refer to Engineering controls and personal protective equipment.
- Dealing only with a well-ventilated place.
- Operators should wear antistatic footwear and clothing.

B. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Do not use damaged containers.
- Do not apply any physical shock to container.
- Keep sealed when not in use.
- No open fire.
- Prevent static electricity and keep away from combustible materials or heat sources.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

A. Exposure limits

○ **ACGIH TLV**

- Not available

○ **OSHA PEL**

- Not available

B. Engineering controls

- Business owner is recommended to maintain below recommended exposure limits for the working place with general exhaust of gas/vapour/mist/fume.

C. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

○ **Respiratory protection**

- Under conditions of frequent use or heavy exposure, Respiratory protection may be needed.
- Respiratory protection is ranked in order from minimum to maximum.
- Consider warning properties before use.
- Dust, mist, fume-purifying respiratory protection
- Air-purifying respirator with high-efficiency particulate filtering
- Any respiratory protection with a electromotion fan(for dust, mist, fume-purifying)
- Self-contained breathing apparatus with a corpuscle filter of high efficiency
- For Unknown Concentration or Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health : Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with a separate escape supply. Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.

○ **Eye protection**

- Wear primary eye protection such as splash resistant safety goggles with a secondary protection face shield.
- Provide an emergency eye wash station and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.

○ **Hand protection**

- Wear appropriate glove.

○ **Skin protection**

- Wear appropriate clothing.

○ **Others**

- Not available

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

A. Appearance	
- Appearance	Solid(Other)
- Color	white
B. Odor	Not available
C. Odor threshold	Not available
D. pH	Not available
E. Melting point/Freezing point	133 ℃
F. Initial Boiling Point/Boiling Ranges	322 ℃
G. Flash point	245 ℃
H. Evaporation rate	Not available
I. Flammability(solid, gas)	Not available
J. Upper/Lower Flammability or explosive limits	16.8 / 2.8 %
K. Vapour pressure	0.1 ㎜Hg (<0.1)
L. Solubility	558000 ㎎/ℓ
M. Vapour density	4.6
N. Specific gravity(Relative density)	1.601 (20℃)
O. Partition coefficient of n-octanol/water	-1.29
P. Autoignition temperature	Not available
Q. Decomposition temperature	Not available
R. Viscosity	Not available
S. Molecular weight	134.09

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

A. Chemical Stability

- This material is stable under recommended storage and handling conditions.

B. Possibility of hazardous reactions

- Hazardous Polymerization will not occur.

C. Conditions to avoid

- Avoid contact with incompatible materials and condition.
- Avoid : Accumulation of electrostatic charges, Heating, Flames and hot surfaces

D. Incompatible materials

- Not available

E. Hazardous decomposition products

- May emit flammable vapour if involved in fire.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

A. Information on the likely routes of exposure

○ **(Respiratory tracts)**

- Not available

○ **(Oral)**

- Not available

○ **(Eye·Skin)**

- Causes serious eye irritation
- Causes skin irritation

B. Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

○ **Acute toxicity**

*** Oral**

- [DL-Malic acid] : LD50 > 3200 ㎎/㎏ Rat (NLM/HSDB)

*** Dermal**

- Not available

*** Inhalation**

- Not available

○ **Skin corrosion/irritation**

- Causes skin irritation

○ **Serious eye damage/irritation**

- Causes serious eye irritation

○ **Respiratory sensitization**

- Not available

○ **Skin sensitization**

- Not available

○ **Carcinogenicity**

*** IARC**

- Not available

*** OSHA**

- Not available

*** ACGIH**

- Not available

*** NTP**

- Not available

*** EU CLP**

- Not available

○ **Germ cell mutagenicity**

- Not available

○ **Reproductive toxicity**

- Not available

○ **STOT-single exposure**

- Not available

○ **STOT-repeated exposure**

- Not available

○ **Aspiration hazard**

- Not available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

A. Ecotoxicity

○ **Fish**

- [DL-Malic acid] : LC50 2860000 ㎎/ℓ 96 hr (Estimate)

○ **Crustaceans**

- [DL-Malic acid] : LC50 2380000 ㎎/ℓ 48 hr (Estimate)

○ **Algae**

- [DL-Malic acid] : EC50 1200000 ㎎/ℓ 96 hr (Estimate)

B. Persistence and degradability

○ **Persistence**

- [DL-Malic acid] : log Kow -1.29 (UAKRON)

○ **Degradability**

- Not available

C. Bioaccumulative potential

○ **Bioaccumulative potential**

- Not available

○ **Biodegration**

- [DL-Malic acid] : 73 (%) 14 day (CHRIP)

D. Mobility in soil

- Not available

E. Other adverse effects

- Not available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

A. Disposal methods

- Stabilization and minimization treatment by incineration or similar method can be applied, if more than two kinds of designated wastes are in mixture state and it is impractical to separate them
- Oil water separation technology shall be applied as pre-waste treatment if it is applicable
- It shall be treated by incineration

B. Special precautions for disposal

- Anyone with business license number who generates industrial wastes shall treat the waste by him/herself or by entrusting to the legal entities who treat the wastes, recycle the wastes of others or install and operate the waste treatment facilities according to the Wastes Control Act
- Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

A. UN No. (IMDG CODE/IATA DGR)

- Not applicable

B. Proper shipping name

- Not applicable

C. Hazard Class

- Not applicable

D. IMDG CODE/IATA DGR Packing group

- Not applicable

E. Marine pollutant

- Not applicable

F. Special precautions for user related to transport or transportation measures

- Local transport follows in accordance with Dangerous goods Safety Management Law.
- Package and transport follow in accordance with Department of Transportation (DOT) and other regulatory agency requirements.
- EmS FIRE SCHEDULE : Not available
- EmS SPILLAGE SCHEDULE : Not available
- Air transport(IATA): Not subject to IATA regulations.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

A. National and/or international regulatory information

○ **POPs Management Law**

- Not applicable

○ **Information of EU Classification**

*** Classification**

- Not applicable

○ **U.S. Federal regulations**

*** OSHA PROCESS SAFETY (29CFR1910.119)**

- Not applicable

*** CERCLA Section 103 (40CFR302.4)**

- Not applicable

*** EPCRA Section 302 (40CFR355.30)**

- Not applicable

*** EPCRA Section 304 (40CFR355.40)**

- Not applicable

*** EPCRA Section 313 (40CFR372.65)**

- Not applicable

○ **Rotterdam Convention listed ingredients**

- Not applicable

○ **Stockholm Convention listed ingredients**

- Not applicable

○ **Montreal Protocol listed ingredients**

- Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Reference

- The information contained herein is believed to be accurate. It is provided independently of any sale of the product for purpose of hazard communication. It is not intended to constitute performance information concerning the product. No express warranty, or implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose is made with respect to the product or the information contained herein.
- This Safety Data Sheet was compiled with data and information from the following sources: KOSHA, NITE, ESIS, NLM, SIDS, IPCS

B. Issue date

- 2019-09-16

C. Revision number and Last date revised

- 2 times, 2023-03-15

D. Other

- This SDS is prepared according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).