REAGENTS DUKSAN

SAFETY DATA SHEET

According to OSHA Hazcom Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200

Potassium Cyanide

Date of issue: 2019-11-15 **Revision date: 2026-03-05** **Version: R0004.0001**

1. IDENTIFICATION

A. Product name

- Potassium Cyanide

B. Recommended use and restriction on use

- General use : for experimental, research and industrial use
- Restriction on use : Never drink, Not used except for experimental, research and industrial applications.

C. Manufacturer / Supplier / Distributor information

○ **Manufacturer information**

- Company name : DUKSAN PURE CHEMICALS
- Address : 53,SINWONRO 133BEONGIL, DANWONGU, ANSANSHI, GYUNGGIDO, REPUBLIC OF KOREA
- Emergency telephone number : 82-31-495-4055

○ **Supplier/Distributer information**

- Company name : DUKSAN PURE CHEMICALS
- Address : 53,SINWONRO 133BEONGIL, DANWONGU, ANSANSHI, GYUNGGIDO, REPUBLIC OF KOREA
- Telephone number : 82-31-495-4055
- Emergency telephone number : 82-31-495-4058
- Fax number : 82-31-495-4058

2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

A. GHS Classification

- Acute toxicity (oral) : Category2
- Acute toxicity (dermal) : Category1
- Acute Toxicity (Inhalation: dust / mist) : Category2
- Specific target organ toxicity(Repeated exposure) : Category1
- Acute aquatic toxicity : Category1
- Chronic aquatic toxicity : Category1

B. GHS label elements

○ **Hazard symbols**



○ **Signal words**

- Danger

○ **Hazard statements**

- H300 Fatal if swallowed
- H310 Fatal in contact with skin
- H330 Fatal if inhaled
- H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure (Refer Section SDS 11)
- H400 Very toxic to aquatic life
- H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

○ **Precautionary statements**

1) Prevention

- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume.
- P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
- P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
- P273 Avoid release to the environment.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
- P284 Wear respiratory protection.

2) Response

- P301+P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
- P302+P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
- P304+P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
- P361 + P364 Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
- P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
- P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- P320 Specific treatment is urgent
- P321 Specific treatment
- P330 Rinse mouth.
- P391 Collect spillage.

3) Storage

- P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
- P405 Store locked up.

4) Disposal

- P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulation

C. Other hazards which do not result in classification : (NFPA Classification)

○ **NFPA grade (0 ~ 4 level)**

- Health : 4 , Flammability : 0, Reactivity : 0

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	Trade names and Synonyms	CAS No.	Content(%)
Potassium cyanide	Potassium cyanide ; Potassium cyanide (K(CN)) ; Hydrocyanic acid, potassium salt ; Potassiuim cyanide	151-50-8	100

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

A. Eye contact

- Do not rub your eyes.
- Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and call a doctor/physician.

B. Skin contact

- Flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
- Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly before re-using.
- Get medical attention immediately.

C. Inhalation contact

- When exposed to large amounts of steam and mist, move to fresh air.
- Take specific treatment if needed.
- Go to the hospital immediately if symptoms(flare, irritate) occur.
- If breathing is stopped or irregular, give artificial respiration and supply oxygen.

D. Ingestion contact

- Please be advised by doctor whether induction of vomit is demanded or not.
- Rinse your mouth with water immediately.
- Go to the hospital immediately if symptoms(flare, irritate) occur.

E. Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

- Not available

F. Notes to physician

- Notify medical personnel of contaminated situations and have them take appropriate protective measures.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

A. Suitable (Unsuitable) extinguishing media

- Dry chemical, carbon dioxide, regular foam extinguishing agent, spray
- Avoid use of water jet for extinguishing

B. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

- Not available

C. Special protective actions for firefighters

- Move containers from fire area, if you can do without the risk.
- Keep unauthorized personnel out.
- Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety devices or discoloration of tank.
- Notify your local firestation and inform the location of the fire and characteristics hazard.
- In case of conflagration, use automatic fire sprinkler. Major fire may require withdrawal, allowing the object itself to burn.
- Keep containers cool with water spray.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

A. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- Ventilate closed spaces before entering.
- Move container to safe area from the leak area.
- Remove all sources of ignition.
- Handle the damaged containers or spilled material after wearing appropriate protective equipment
- Avoid skin contact and inhalation.
- Cleanup and disposal under expert supervision is advised.

B. Environmental precautions

- Prevent runoff and contact with waterways, drains or sewers.
- If large amounts have been spilled, inform the relevant authorities.

C. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Large spill : Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Dike for later disposal.
- Notify the central and local government if the emission reach the standard threshold.
- Disposal of waste shall be in compliance with the Wastes Control?Act
- Appropriate container for disposal of spilled material collected.
- Small liquid state spills: Appropriate container for disposal of spilled material collected.
- Put the spilled material in an appropriate containers and clean the contaminated area
- Avoid entering to sewers or water system.
- Prevent the influx to waterways, sewers, basements or confined spaces.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

A. Precautions for safe handling

- Avoid direct physical contact.
- Comply with all applicable laws and regulations for handling
- Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

- Operators should wear antistatic footwear and clothing.

B. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Save in cool, dry and well ventilated place.
- Do not use damaged containers.
- Store according to current laws and regulations
- Do not apply any physical shock to container.
- Keep sealed when not in use.
- Collected them in sealed containers.
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- Store away from water and sewer.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

A. Exposure limits

○ **ACGIH TLV**

- [Potassium cyanide] : Ceiling, 5 mg/m3, as CN

○ **OSHA PEL**

- Not available

B. Engineering controls

- Business owner is recommended to maintain below recommended exposure limits for the working place with general exhaust of gas/vapour/mist/fume.

C. Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

○ **Respiratory protection**

- Under conditions of frequent use or heavy exposure, Respiratory protection may be needed.
- Respiratory protection is ranked in order from minimum to maximum.
- Consider warning properties before use.
- Dust, mist, fume-purifying respiratory protection
- Air-purifying respirator with high-efficiency particulate filtering
- Any respiratory protection with a electromotion fan(for dust, mist, fume-purifying)
- Self-contained breathing apparatus with a corpuscle filter of high efficiency
- For Unknown Concentration or Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health : Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with a separate escape supply. Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.

○ **Eye protection**

- Wear primary eye protection such as splash resistant safety goggles with a secondary protection face shield.
- Provide an emergency eye wash station and quick drench shower in the immediate work area.

○ **Hand protection**

- Wear appropriate glove.

○ **Skin protection**

- Wear appropriate clothing.

○ **Others**

- Not available

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

A. Appearance	
- Appearance	Solid(Other)
- Color	white
B. Odor	ammond odor
C. Odor threshold	Not available
D. pH	11.0 (0.1N solution)
E. Melting point/Freezing point	634 ℃
F. Initial Boiling Point/Boiling Ranges	1625 ℃
G. Flash point	Not available

H. Evaporation rate	Not available
I. Flammability(solid, gas)	Not available
J. Upper/Lower Flammability or explosive limits	Not available
K. Vapour pressure	Not available
L. Solubility	71.6 g/100㎖
M. Vapour density	Not available
N. Specific gravity(Relative density)	1.55 (20℃)
O. Partition coefficient of n-octanol/water	Not available
P. Autoignition temperature	Not available
Q. Decomposition temperature	Not available
R. Viscosity	Not available
S. Molecular weight	65.11

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

A. Chemical Stability

- This material is stable under recommended storage and handling conditions.

B. Possibility of hazardous reactions

- Hazardous Polymerization will not occur.

C. Conditions to avoid

- Avoid contact with incompatible materials and condition.
- Avoid : Accumulation of electrostatic charges, Heating, Flames and hot surfaces

D. Incompatible materials

- Not available

E. Hazardous decomposition products

- May emit flammable vapour if involved in fire.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

A. Information on the likely routes of exposure

○ **(Respiratory tracts)**

- Not available

○ **(Oral)**

- Fatal if swallowed

○ **(Eye·Skin)**

- Not available

B. Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

○ **Acute toxicity**

*** Oral**

- [Potassium cyanide] : LD50 7.49 ㎎/㎏ Rat (CICAD, NITE)

*** Dermal**

- [Potassium cyanide] : LD50 22.3 ㎎/㎏ Rabbit (CICAD, NITE)

*** Inhalation**

- [Potassium cyanide] : LC50 0.063 ㎎/ℓ 4 hr Rat (OECD TG 403, Read-across CAS No. 74-90-8) (ECHA)

○ **Skin corrosion/irritation**

- Not available

○ **Serious eye damage/irritation**

- Not available

○ **Respiratory sensitization**

- Not available

○ **Skin sensitization**

- Not available

○ **Carcinogenicity**

*** IARC**

- Not available

*** OSHA**

- Not available

*** ACGIH**

- Not available

*** NTP**

- Not available

*** EU CLP**

- Not available

○ **Germ cell mutagenicity**

- Not available

○ **Reproductive toxicity**

- Not available

○ **STOT-single exposure**

- Not available

○ **STOT-repeated exposure**

- Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure (Refer Section SDS 11)

○ **Aspiration hazard**

- Not available

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

A. Ecotoxicity

○ **Fish**

- [Potassium cyanide] : LC50 0.15 ㎎/ℓ 96 hr Oncorhynchus mykiss(ECHA)

○ **Crustaceans**

- [Potassium cyanide] : LC50 0.113 ㎎/ℓ 96 hr Mysid Shrimp (NITE: ECETOC TR91, 2003)

○ **Algae**

- [Potassium cyanide] : EC50 0.116 ㎎/ℓ 72 hr Other(Pseudokirchnerella subcapitata, water solubility 400000 mg/L)(ECHA)

B. Persistence and degradability

○ **Persistence**

- Not available

○ **Degradability**

- Not available

C. Bioaccumulative potential

○ **Bioaccumulative potential**

- [Potassium cyanide] : BCF3.162 (ECHA)

○ **Biodegration**

- [Potassium cyanide] : Non-biodegradable(because there is no data for rapid degradability and bioaccumulation potential) , 99 % 42 day(ECHA)

D. Mobility in soil

- [Potassium cyanide] : Koc 434 ~ 1259

E. Other adverse effects

- Not available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

A. Disposal methods

- Stabilization and minimization treatment by incineration or similar method can be applied, if more than two kinds of designated wastes are in mixture state and it is impractical to separate them
- Oil water separation technology shall be applied as pre-waste treatment if it is applicable
- It shall be treated by incineration

- Do disposal as neutralization, hydrolysis and oxidation-reduction.
- High temperature incinerating, high-temperature melt processing will be landfilled
- Solidification processing.

B. Special precautions for disposal

- Anyone with business license number who generates industrial wastes shall treat the waste by him/herself or by entrusting to the legal entities who treat the wastes, recycle the wastes of others or install and operate the waste treatment facilities according to the Wastes Control Act
- Dispose of waste in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

A. UN No. (IMDG CODE/IATA DGR)

- 1680

B. Proper shipping name

- POTASSIUM CYANIDE, SOLID

C. Hazard Class

- 6.1

D. IMDG CODE/IATA DGR Packing group

- I

E. Marine pollutant

- Applicable

F. Special precautions for user related to transport or transportation measures

- Local transport follows in accordance with Dangerous goods Safety Management Law.
- Package and transport follow in accordance with Department of Transportation (DOT) and other regulatory agency requirements.
- EmS FIRE SCHEDULE : F-A (General fire schedule)
- EmS SPILLAGE SCHEDULE : S-A (Toxic substances)

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

A. National and/or international regulatory information

○ **POPs Management Law**

- Not applicable

○ **Information of EU Classification**

*** Classification**

- Not applicable

○ **U.S. Federal regulations**

*** OSHA PROCESS SAFETY (29CFR1910.119)**

- Not applicable

*** CERCLA Section 103 (40CFR302.4)**

- [Potassium cyanide] : 4.53599 kg 10 lb

*** EPCRA Section 302 (40CFR355.30)**

- [Potassium cyanide] : 45.3599 kg 100 lb

*** EPCRA Section 304 (40CFR355.40)**

- [Potassium cyanide] : 4.53599 kg 10 lb

*** EPCRA Section 313 (40CFR372.65)**

- [Potassium cyanide] : Applicable

○ **Rotterdam Convention listed ingredients**

- Not applicable

○ **Stockholm Convention listed ingredients**

- Not applicable

○ **Montreal Protocol listed ingredients**

- Not applicable

16. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Reference

- The information contained herein is believed to be accurate. It is provided independently of any sale of the product for purpose of hazard communication. It is not intended to constitute performance information concerning the product. No express warranty, or implied warranty of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose is made with respect to the product or the information contained herein.
- This Safety Data Sheet was compiled with data and information from the following sources: KOSHA, NITE, ESIS, NLM, SIDS, IPCS

B. Issue date

- 2019-11-15

C. Revision number and Last date revised

- 3 times, 2026-03-05

D. Other

- This SDS is prepared according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).